

Discussion on Goal IV Upgrade & Expand the Electricity Transmission & Distribution

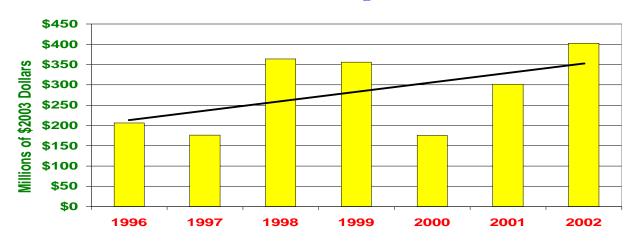
Infrastructure

Joint Agency Energy Action Plan Meeting

March 2, 2004

Investor-Owned Utility Transmission Investments are Substantial and Rising





The PUC has overseen the annual addition by Pacific Gas and Electric Company, Southern California Edison Company and San Diego Gas and Electric Company together of more than \$280 million on average, for a total over that time of \$1.981 billion invested in electric transmission lines and facilities, in 2003 dollars.



Substantial Progress In Removing Transmission Constraints

Since January 2001, utilities under PUC jurisdiction have:

- Completed 124 transmission projects adding in total 13,000 megawatts (MW) of equipment, including:
 - New transmission lines and substations (transformers and switches)
 - Replacement of existing equipment with higher capacity equipment where that is effective, economical or less harmful to the environment



Substantial Progress In Removing Transmission Constraints (cont.)

- For example:
 - Tri-Valley 230kV Underground Transmission Line (SF Bay Area) now accommodates rapid Tri-Valley load growth while minimizing environmental impact
 - NE San Jose Project required undergrounding of a 230 kV transmission line with a CPUC cost cap of \$148 million



Substantial Progress In Removing Transmission Constraints (cont.)

- Utilities received or have applied for permission to build 140 other projects that will:
 - Improve grid reliability by replacing old or obsolete components to reduce power outages
 - Enable customers to access lower cost power generation sources
 - For example
 - The Mission-Miguel Project (need declared; CEQA review pending)
 - Jefferson-Martin Transmission Line will help avoid a repeat of the 12/98 blackout by increasing the power supply to San Francisco (PUC vote scheduled in May 2004)
 - Imperial Valley Substation Upgrades (San Diego County) will bring in low cost power from Mexico (approved)



Substantial Progress In Removing Transmission Constraints (cont.)

- Projects in planning stages:
 - Palo Verde to Devers II 500 KV line
 - Imperial Valley to San Diego 500 KV line
 - Coldwell Brown Pittsburg Municipal HVDC transmission line connecting Pittsburgh Power Plant to PG&E Portrero Substation



- When proposals do not meet the CPUC's criteria for reliability, cost or environmental standards, approval is withheld.
- For example, for reliability, the PUC:
 - Determined that the \$250 million Valley-Rainbow project is not needed now (based on the five-year planning horizon)
 - Agreed with CAISO that a Palo Verde-Devers line is not needed until 2008



Transmission Improvements - Big Bang for the Buck

The cost of transmission is less than 6/10 of a cent per Kwh (out of approximately 14 cents/Kwh – or about 4% of the per Kwh charge to consumers).



Interconnection Projects Bring New Power to the Grid

- CPUC has approved 32 generation interconnection projects such as the High Desert Interconnection
- CPUC is considering SCE's plan to upgrade its network to transmit new wind generation from the **Tehachapi** Mountains to Los Angeles



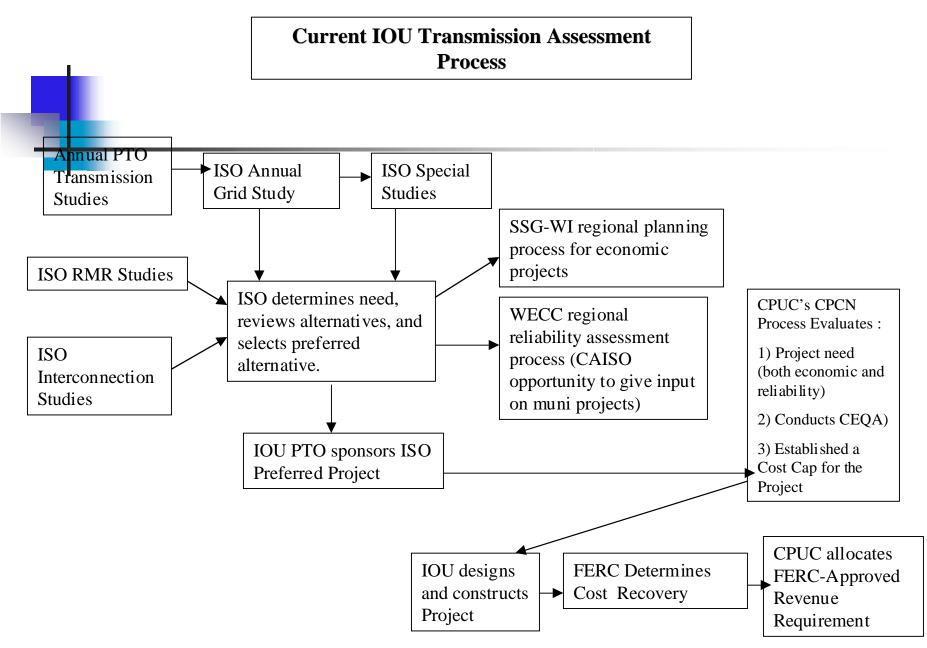
The CPUC and CEC both have Active Proceedings on Transmission Issues

- The CPUC has several active Transmission proceedings:
 - The Transmission OII- reviewing the economic methodology to be used to assess transmission projects, Tehachapi proceeding to assess transmission for renewables.
 - The Transmission Streamlining OIR- looking at changes to GO 131-D to streamline and improve the existing transmission assessment process
 - Prominent CPCNs currently pending: Jefferson Martin, Mission-Miguel
- The CEC Proceedings



Problems with Existing Transmission Planning

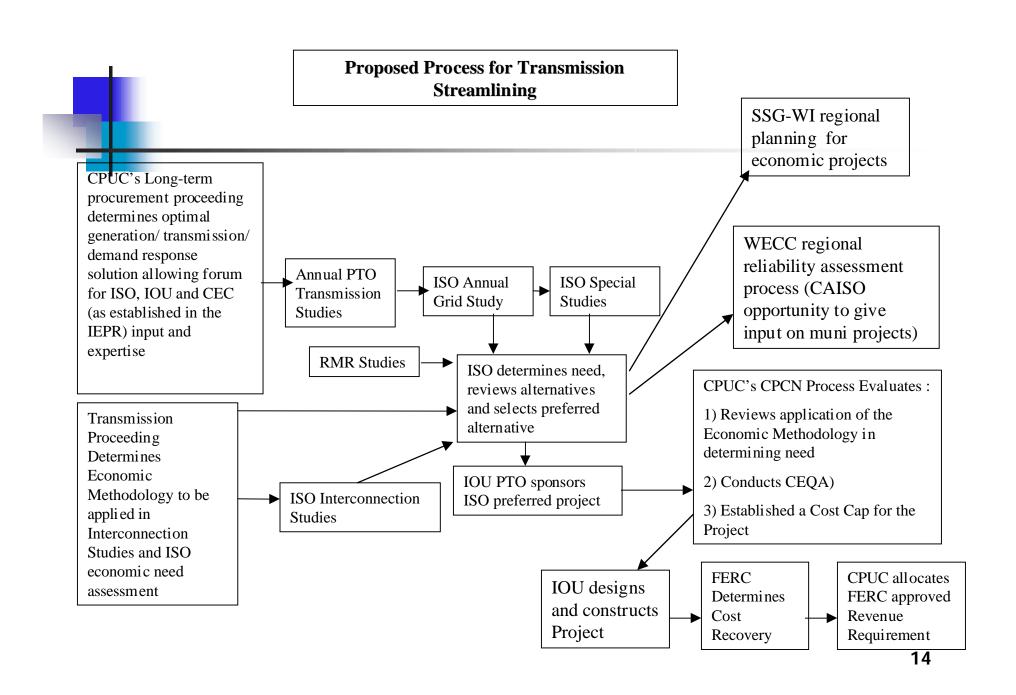
- Lack of comprehensive planning
- Balkanization of the Existing process
- Redundencies in the Existing process between the ISO and CPUC
- Lack of a dynamic method to assess project economics
- Sufficient coordination for Federal & State policy (eg. Deliverability, capacity rules, interconnection rules, transmission pricing)





Proposed Changes to Streamline Transmission Assessment

- Transmission will be integrated into the the utilities long-term plans to ensure a comprehensive planning approach
- The ISO will assess whether a project in IOU authorized long term plan is required for economic and/or reliability reasons
- To the extent that the ISO uses an agreed upon standard for assessment the CPUC will not revisit the question of "need" in the CPCN process
- The CPUC will conduct CEQA, validate the ISO's need determination, and conduct comprehensive planning





- We need a more robust methodology for evaluating the economics of transmission given market dynamics
- The ISO is developing an economic methodology
- The biggest challenge is modeling the potential for market power
- The Commission will evaluate the ISO's methodology in the transmission OII (I.00-11-001)
- The ISO is conducting workshops to develop the methodology
- The ISO will submit its proposed methodology to the Commission in June 2004.
- The Commission anticipates a decision on the Economic Methodology by the end of 2004.



The Transmission OIR

- Recognizes the inefficiencies and redundencies in the existing process.
- Proposes changes to General Order 131-d to utilize the ISO's determination of transmission need.
- The Commission will not revisit the question of need to the extent that the ISO has assessed the project using a commission approved economic evaluation and reliability standard.
- The Commission anticipates a final decision in fall 2004